

# **ANNUAL REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE OCEAN AND THE OCEAN OBSERVING SYSTEM FOR CLIMATE**

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>FOREWORD .....</b>	vii
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....</b>	ix
<b>CHAPTER 1: THE ROLE OF THE OCEAN IN CLIMATE.....</b>	1
<b>CHAPTER 2: THE STATE OF THE OCEAN.....</b>	9
Products.....	9
2.1 Global Sea Level Rise.....	10
2.2 Sea Surface Temperatures in 2004.....	12
2.3 Ocean Heat and Fresh Water Content and Transports.....	18
2.4 Evolution of the 2004 El Niño.....	39
2.5 The Global Ocean Carbon Cycle: Inventories, Sources and Sinks .....	42
2.6 Surface Current Observations for Climate Research .....	57
2.7 Air-Sea Exchange of Heat, Fresh Water, Momentum .....	61
2.8 Sea Ice Extent and Thickness .....	67
<b>CHAPTER 3: THE STATE OF THE OBSERVING SYSTEM.....</b>	75
Office of Climate Observation, Climate Observation Program .....	75
Office of Climate Observation Funded Projects and Websites .....	81
<b>2004 Progress Reports</b>	
3.1a. Atlantic High Density XBT Lines.....	84
3.2a. Western Boundary Time Series in the Atlantic Ocean .....	90
3.3a. The Tropical Atmosphere Ocean (TAO) Array .....	102
3.4a. ENSO Observing System, XBT Component.....	108
Consortium on the Ocean's Role in Climate (CORC) .....	111
3.5a. Surface Fluxes and Analysis.....	111
3.6a. Four-Dimensional Variational (4DVAR) Data Assimilation in the Tropical Pacific.....	115
3.7a. Underwater Gliders for Monitoring Ocean Climate .....	117
3.8a. Drifter Observations and Analyses .....	123
3.9a. High Resolution XBT/XCTD (HRX) Transects .....	126
3.10a. Development of an Underway CTD .....	131
3.11a. Lagrangian Salinity Profiling: Evaluation of Sensor Performance .....	136
3.12a. Observations of Air-Sea Fluxes and the Surface of the Ocean .....	139
3.13a. Flux Mooring for the North Pacific's Western Boundary Current: Kuroshio Extension Observatory (KEO) .....	142
3.14. High Resolution Climate Data from Research and Volunteer Observing Ships ....	147
3.15a. Global Repeat Hydrographic/CO <sub>2</sub> /Tracer Surveys in Support of CLIVAR.....	149
3.16a. Surface Drifter Program .....	169
3.17a. National Water Level Program Support Towards Building a Sustained Ocean Observing System for Climate .....	175

3.18a. An End-to-End Management System for Ocean pCO <sub>2</sub> Measurements .....	181
3.19a. Observing System Research Studies.....	187
3.20a. Teachers at Sea.....	190
3.21a. Progress Report for the Observing System Monitoring Center (OSMC) .....	191
3.22a. An Indian Ocean Moored Buoy Array .....	197
3.23a. Pilot Research Moored Array in the Tropical Atlantic (PIRATA) .....	201
3.24a. The University of Hawaii Sea Level Center.....	204
3.25a. Satellite Altimetry .....	208
3.26a. The Global Drifter Program .....	210
3.27a. Climate Variability in Ocean Surface Turbulent Fluxes .....	214
3.28a. U.S. Research Vessel Surface Meteorology Data Assembly Center .....	221
3.29a. <i>In Situ</i> and Satellite Sea Surface Temperature (SST) Analyses.....	232
3.30a. Monitoring Ice Thickness in the Western Arctic Ocean .....	235
3.31a. Monitoring Eurasian Basin of the Arctic Ocean .....	242
3.32a. High-Resolution Ocean and Atmosphere pCO <sub>2</sub> Time-Series Measurements .....	246
3.33a. Document Ocean Carbon Sources and Sinks (Initial Steps Towards a Global Surface Water pCO <sub>2</sub> Observing System/Underway CO <sub>2</sub> Measurements) .....	254
3.34a. Ocean Reference Stations and Northwest Tropical Atlantic Station .....	263
3.35a. Implementation of One High Density XBT Line with TSG and IMET Instrumentation in the Tropical Atlantic (Atlantic VOS) .....	276

#### FY 2005 Plans

Office of Climate Observation, Climate Observation Program .....	279
3.1b. Atlantic High Density XBT Lines .....	281
3.2b. Western Boundary Time Series in the Atlantic Ocean .....	282
3.3b. The Tropical Atmosphere Ocean (TAO) Array .....	283
3.4b. ENSO Observing System, XBT Component .....	285
Consortium on the Ocean's Role in Climate (CORC).....	286
3.5b. Surface Fluxes and Analysis .....	286
3.6b. Four-Dimensional Variational (4DVAR) Data Assimilation in the Tropical Pacific .....	287
3.7b. Underwater Gliders for Monitoring Ocean Climate .....	291
3.8b. High Resolution XBT/XCTD (HRX) Transects .....	292
3.9b. Development of an Underway CTD .....	293
3.10b. Lagrangian Salinity Profiling: Evaluation of Sensor Performance.....	294
3.11b. Observations of Air-Sea Fluxes and the Surface of the Ocean .....	295
3.12b. Flux Mooring for the North Pacific's Western Boundary Current: Kuroshio Extension Observatory (KEO) .....	296
3.13b. High Resolution Climate Data from Research and Volunteer Observing Ships ..	297
3.14b. Global Repeat Hydrographic/CO <sub>2</sub> /Tracer Surveys in Support of CLIVAR .....	298
3.15b. Surface Drifter Program .....	301
3.16b. National Water Level Program Support Towards Building a Sustained Ocean Observing System for Climate .....	302
3.17b. An End-to-End Management System for Ocean pCO <sub>2</sub> Measurements .....	303
3.18b. Observing System Research Studies .....	305
3.19b. Progress Report for the Observing System Monitoring Center (OSMC) .....	307
3.20b. An Indian Ocean Moored Buoy Array .....	308
3.21b. Pilot Research Moored Array in the Tropical Atlantic (PIRATA) .....	309
3.22b. The University of Hawaii Sea Level Center .....	310
3.23b. Satellite Altimetry .....	311
3.24b. The Global Drifter Program .....	312

3.25b. Climate Variability in Ocean Surface Turbulent Fluxes .....	313
3.26b. U.S. Research Vessel Surface Meteorology Data Assembly Center.....	314
3.27b. <i>In Situ</i> and Satellite Sea Surface Temperature (SST) Analyses.....	315
3.28b. Monitoring Ice Thickness in the Western Arctic Ocean .....	316
3.29b. Monitoring Eurasian Basin of the Arctic Ocean.....	317
3.30b. High-Resolution Ocean and Atmosphere pCO <sub>2</sub> Time-Series Measurements .....	318
3.31b. Document Ocean Carbon Sources and Sinks (Initial Steps Towards a Global Surface Water pCO <sub>2</sub> Observing System/Underway CO <sub>2</sub> Measurements) .....	320
3.32b. Ocean Reference Stations and Northwest Tropical Atlantic Station.....	322
3.33b. Implementation of One High Density XBT Line with TSG and IMET Instrumentation in the Tropical Atlantic (Atlantic VOS) .....	324
<b>CHAPTER 4: THE STATE OF THE SCIENCE .....</b>	<b>325</b>
4.1 Selected Abstracts .....	325
4.2 Bibliography of Science Articles and Reports .....	333
Published Articles and Articles In Press .....	335
Books and Book Chapters .....	343
Submitted Articles .....	343
Articles in Preparation.....	345
Reports and Memos .....	345
Proceedings and Preprints .....	348
Abstracts.....	350
Encyclopedia Entry.....	350
Newsletter.....	350
Brochures and Pamphlets .....	351
Posters.....	351
Dissertation .....	351
Series .....	351
Appendix A: FY 2004 Accounting and Preliminary FY 2005 Budget Planning.....	353
Appendix B: Program Plan for Building a Sustained Ocean Observing System for Climate .....	355
Appendix C: Professional Development And Community Service By Scientists.....	394
Appendix D: Request for Annual Progress Report and Report Format .....	409
Appendix E: Contributors and Reviewers .....	415
Appendix F: List of Acronyms .....	417

